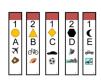
## Collaborative Conversation Suggestions & Sentence Stems



The first standard in the Speaking and Listening Strand conveys that students participate in collaborative conversations about ageappropriate, grade-level topics and texts with peers and adults to build on others' ideas and to express their own clearly and persuasively.

There are a wide variety of instructional strategies teachers can employ to promote collaborative conversations. The following list is by no means exhaustive, but may provide some ideas.

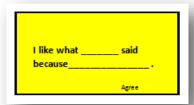
- Brainstorm the rules of discussion with students; then model appropriate and inappropriate conversations. Model and expect use of complete sentences for responses. Encourage elaboration of ideas and multiple exchanges among students. Employ ample wait time so students feel comfortable thinking about their responses before sharing them
- Use a variety of grouping patterns for conversations. Partnerships and small groups of four-six students provide more opportunities for all students to contribute. Sorting Sticks provide one way to group students. Go to the following site for
  downloadable sorting sticks and sorting stick guide. http://www.ilclassroomsinaction.org/classroom-collaboration.html

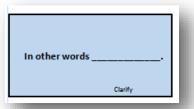


- Provide many opportunities for students to engage in structured discussions about texts or topics of study. Be thoughtful about selecting rich texts and sources that lend themselves to collaborative conversations—sufficiently complex texts/sources that beg to be read/viewed multiple times are particularly well suited to collaborative conversations.
- Employ strategies for collaborative conversations, such as "Think-Pair-Share," and "Give One, Get One." For additional strategies, go to <a href="http://www.ilclassroomsinaction.org/classroom-collaboration.html">http://www.ilclassroomsinaction.org/classroom-collaboration.html</a> and download the Collaboration Technique Cards.



- Use graphic organizers and note taking strategies to help students collect their ideas prior to sharing in discussion groups. Encourage students to add to their notes as they engage in conversations to keep track of additional ideas and thoughts.
- Instruct students in the use of sentence starters or frames to help facilitate sharing their thinking. (See following pages)
- The last page has intentionally been left blank in order to create your own sentence stems.





I disagree with because		
	Disagree	ı

I agree withbecause	I like what said because	I agree with because;then on the other hand
I agree withbecause	I like what said because	I agree with because;then on the other hand
I agree withbecause	I like what said because	I agree with because;then on the other hand
I agree withbecause	I like what said because	I agree with because;then on the other hand

I disagree with because  Disagree	Yes, that is true, but it is also true that	I see what you're saying, but I think that
		•
I disagree with because  Disagree	Yes, that is true, but it is also true that	I see what you're saying, but I think that
I disagree with because  Disagree	Yes, that is true, but it is also true that	I see what you're saying, but I think that
I disagree with because	Yes, that is true, but it is also true that	I see what you're saying, but I think that

In other words	Let me try to explain this again  Clarify	Could you say that in another way?
In other words	Let me try to explain this again	Could you say that in another way?
Clarify	Clarify	Clarify
In other words	Let me try to explain this again	Could you say that in another way?
Clarify	Clarify	Clarify
In other words	Let me try to explain this again  —————·  Clarify	Could you say that in another way?
Clarity	Ciarriy	Clarity

I was thinking about what said, and I was won- dering what if  Extension	Now I am wondering  Extension	This makes me think  Extension
I was thinking about what said, and I was won- dering what if  Extension	Now I am wondering  Extension	This makes me think  Extension
I was thinking about what said, and I was won- dering what if  Extension	Now I am wondering  Extension	This makes me think  Extension
I was thinking about what said, and I was won- dering what if  Extension	Now I am wondering  Extension	This makes me think  Extension

I don't' understand  Confusion	I am confused about  Confusion	I have a question about Confusion
I don't' understand  Confusion	I am confused about  Confusion	I have a question about Confusion
I don't' understand  Confusion	I am confused about  Confusion	I have a question about Confusion
I don't' understand  Confusion	I am confused about  Confusion	I have a question about Confusion

We agreed that  Groups Ideas	We have different opinions.  Some of us believe that  Others believe that  Group's Ideas	Our group has similar ideas togroup, but we also believe that  Group's Ideas
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I learned  Summarize	I observed  Summarize	To sum it up, Summarize
I learned  Summarize	I observed  Summarize	To sum it up,  Summarize
I learned  Summarize	I observed  Summarize	To sum it up, Summarize
I learned  Summarize	I observed  Summarize	To sum it up, Summarize

Let me see if I've got this right, you are saying that  Paraphrase	If I understand you correctly, you  Paraphrase	In your opinion then,  ————• Paraphrase
Let me see if I've got this right, you are saying that  Paraphrase	If I understand you correctly, you  Paraphrase	In your opinion then,  Paraphrase
Let me see if I've got this right, you are saying that  Paraphrase	If I understand you correctly, you  Paraphrase	In your opinion then, Paraphrase
Let me see if I've got this right, you are saying that	If I understand you correctly, you  Paraphrase	In your opinion then,

#### To state your opinion:

- My idea is that...
- In my opinion...
- It seems to me that...
- I think...
- I infer...
- I observe...
- I imagine...
- I suggest...
- I guess or hypothesize...
- I predict...

#### To acknowledge an idea (or give credit to another person):

- My idea is similar to \_\_\_\_\_ idea...
- My idea is related to idea...
- \_\_\_\_\_and I have a similar perspective...
- Like \_\_\_\_\_, I believe that...
- I agree with \_\_\_\_\_that....
- As \_\_\_\_\_already pointed out...

### To simply agree:

- I also agree with what \_\_\_\_said.
- I think \_\_\_\_\_is right about that.
- \_\_\_\_has an interesting idea that appeals to me.
- I hadn't thought of \_\_\_\_\_'s idea, but I like it.

### To disagree:

- I disagree because...
- I don't really agree because...
- I have another idea...
- I don't quite agree...
- I disagree with you entirely...
- My idea is slightly different...
- I am not sure I agree with you 100%...
- I hear what you are saying, but I see it differently...
- I have a different answer

# To clarify what you have heard:

- Will you please repeat that word/sentence/opinion?
- Will you please repeat the question?
- Will you please explain that again?
- Can you explain that idea another way?
- Can you give me a second example?
- Can you tell me more about that?
- I have a question about that.
- I don't understand that word/sentence/remark.

### To paraphrase or repeat another way:

- So you think/believe that...
- So you are saying that...
- In other words, you believe that...
- I hear you saying that...
- You mean to say that...
- Let me see if I understand correctly, you are suggesting that...
- Let me see if I've got this right, you are saying that...
- If I understand you correctly, you...
- So your opinion is...
- What I hear you saying is...
- You seem to be suggesting that...

## To share another person's ideas with others:

- explained to me that...
- mentioned that...
- \_\_\_\_pointed out that
- learned that....
- \_\_\_\_\_discovered that...
- had heard that...
- shared with me that...
- \_\_\_\_would like to know more about...

### To share your group's ideas:

- We agreed that...
- We decided that...
- We concluded that...
- We have different opinions.... Some of us believe that....Others believe that...
- We came up with several different ideas/solutions/answers...
- Our group has diverse ideas...
- We think that...
- We could not agree about...
- We believe that...

# To summarize learning:

- I learned that...
- I observed...
- I still need further information about....
- I would like more time to consider...
- I discovered...
- I realized...
- I now wonder...
- I was surprised to learn...